



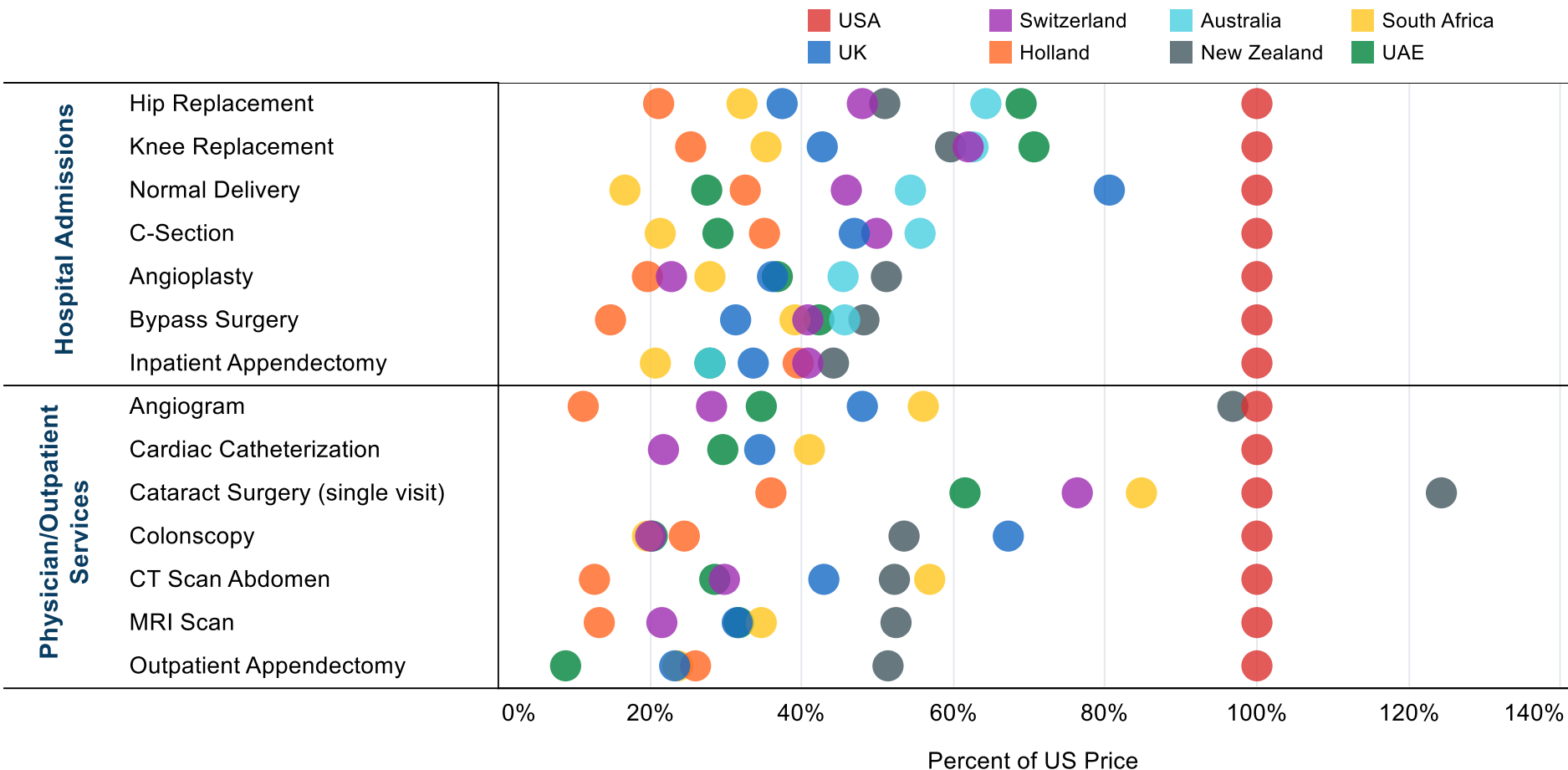
INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION
OF HEALTH PLANS

2017 Comparative Price Report

International Variation in Medical and Drug Prices

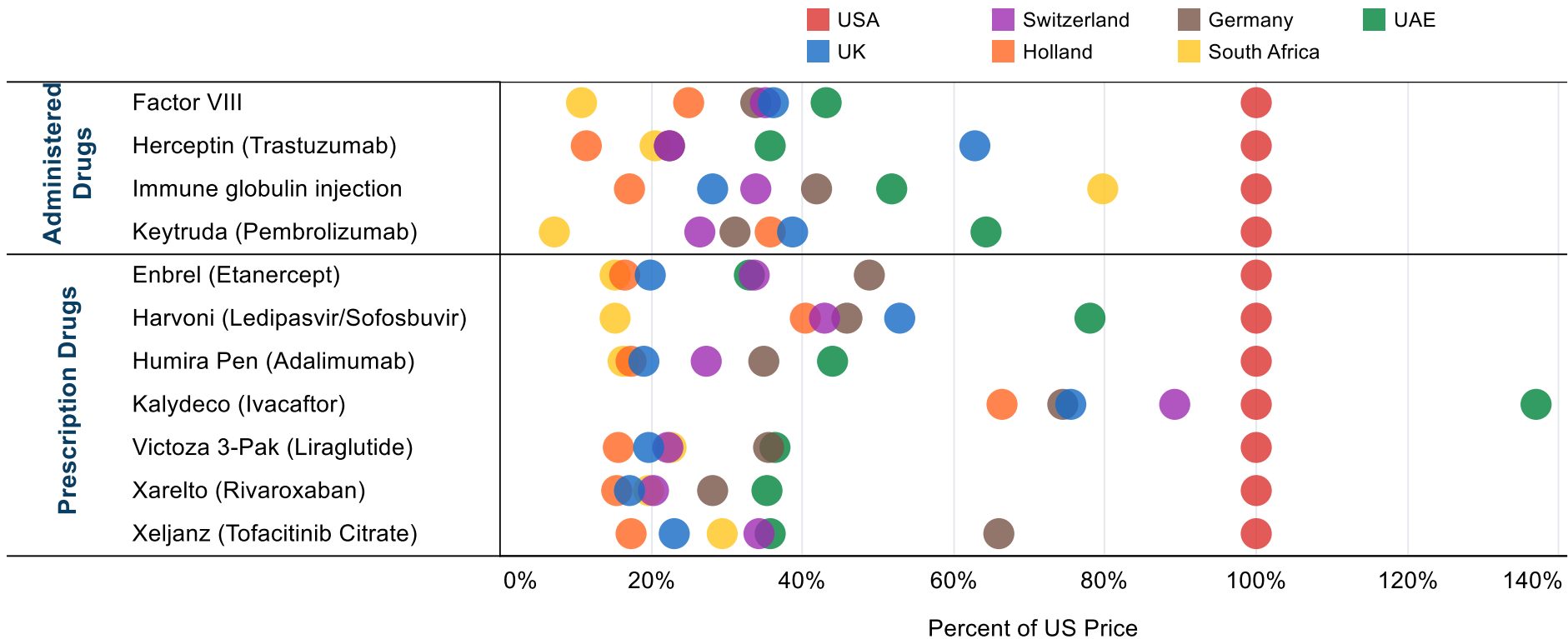
Medical Prices Were Almost Always Higher in the US

Medical Prices in 2017 as a Percent of US Prices



Drug Prices Were Almost Always Higher in the US

Drug Prices in 2017 as a Percent of US Prices

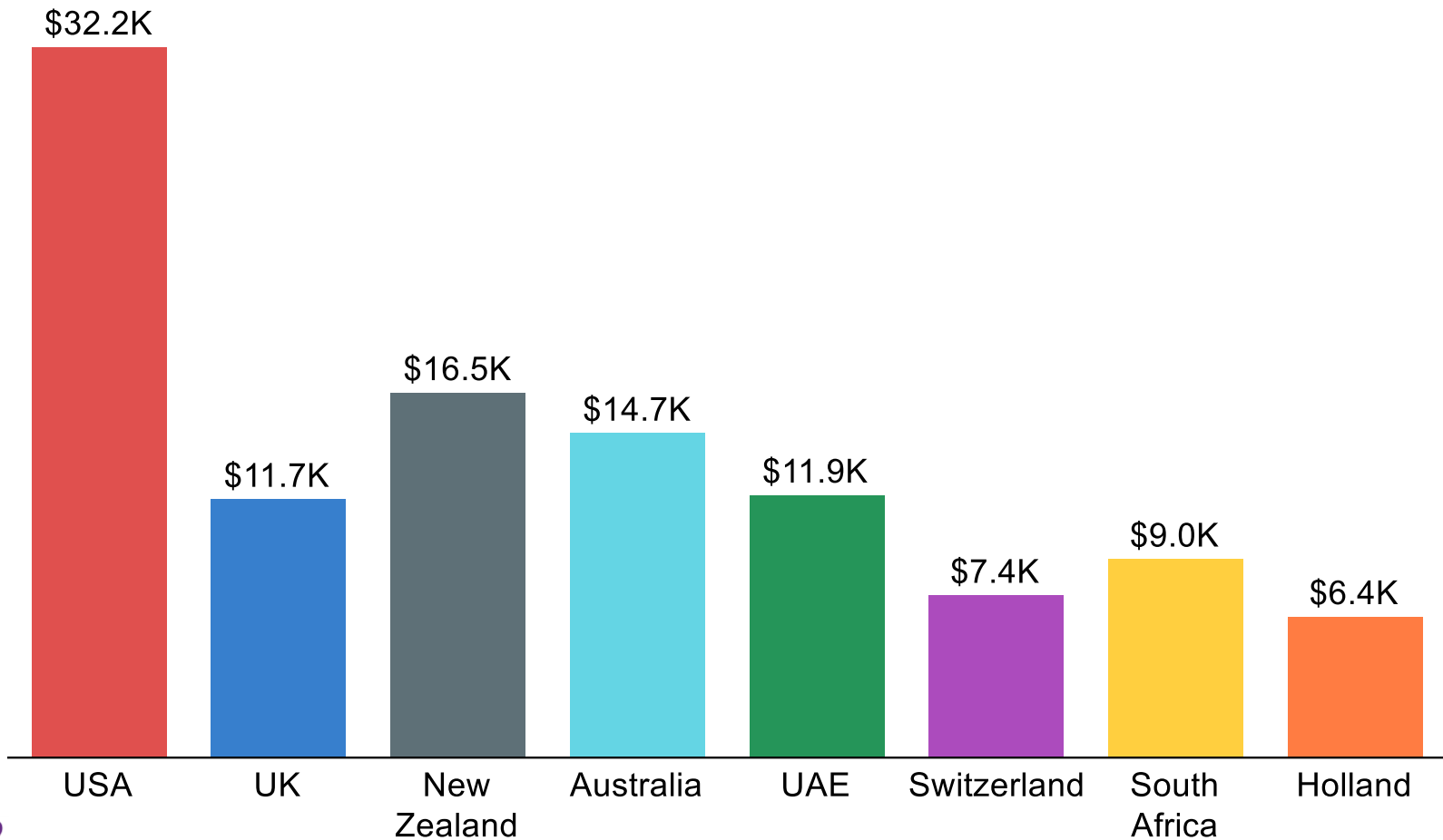


Note: USA prescription drug prices are average point-of-sale price, which reflects discounts from the wholesale price, but not manufacturer rebates.



Cardiac Inpatient Costs

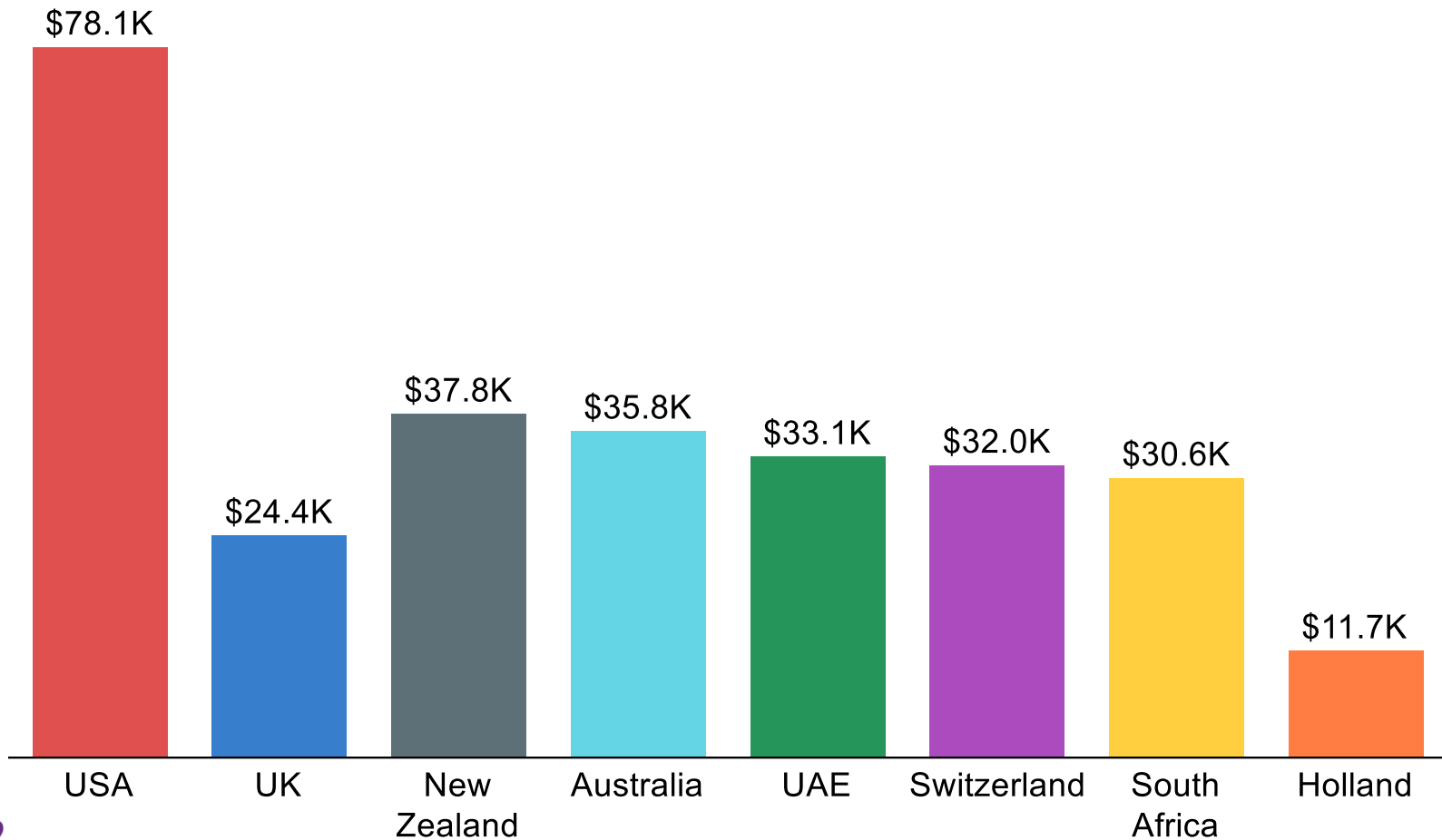
Hospital Admission Prices in 2017 *Angioplasty*





Cardiac Inpatient Costs

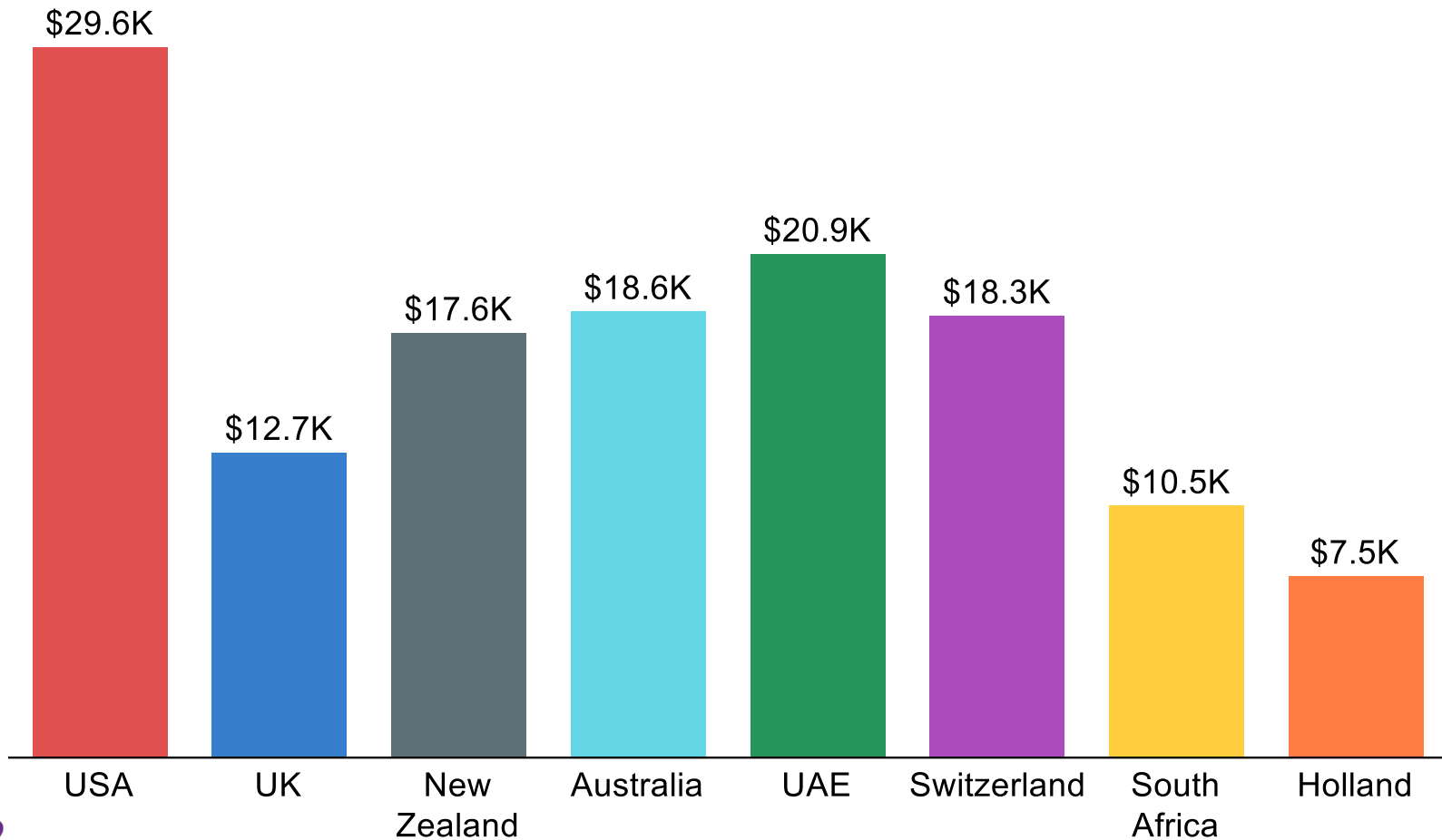
Hospital Admission Prices in 2017 *Bypass Surgery*





Orthopedic Inpatient Costs

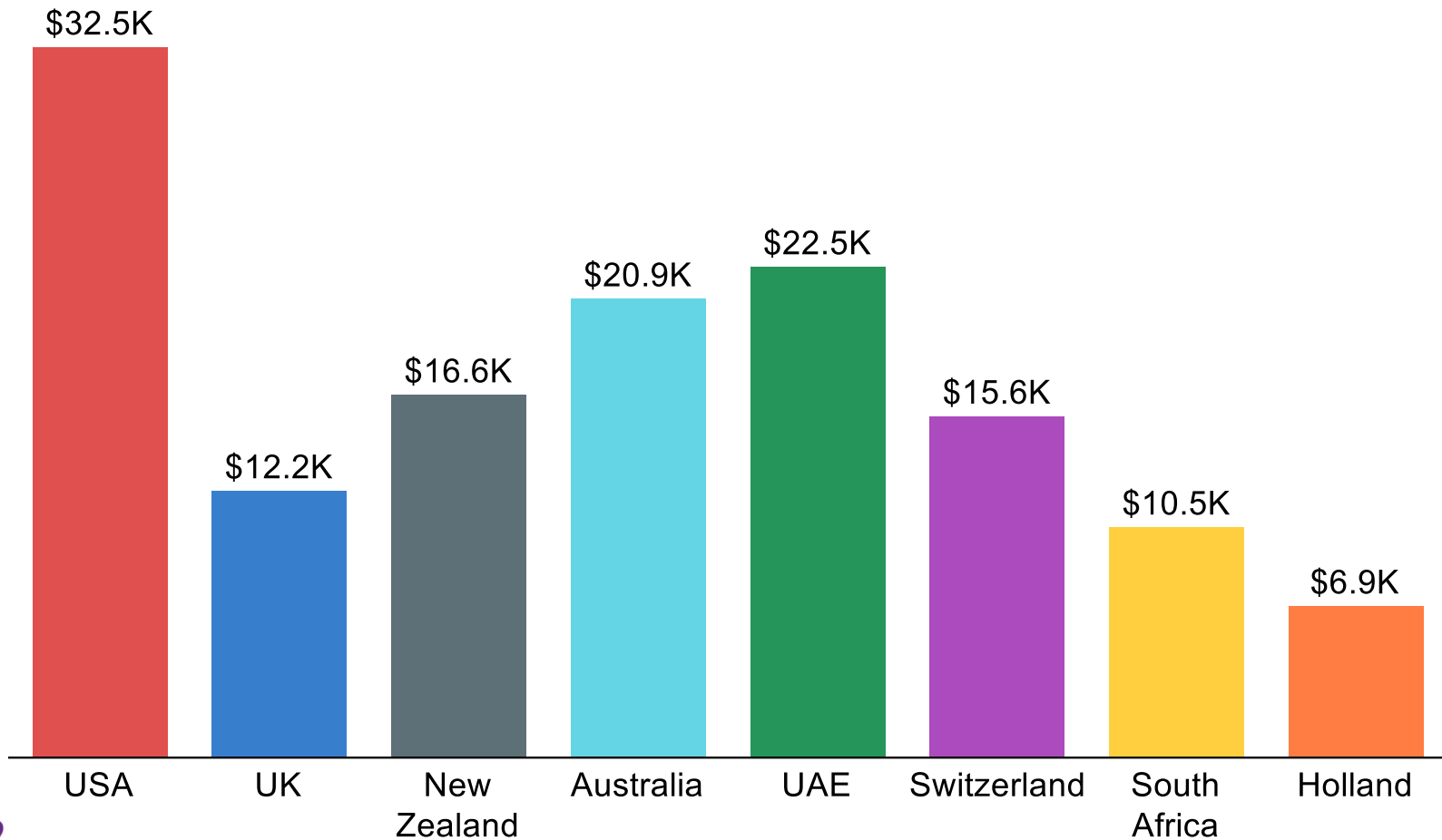
Hospital Admission Prices in 2017 *Knee Replacement*





Orthopedic Inpatient Costs

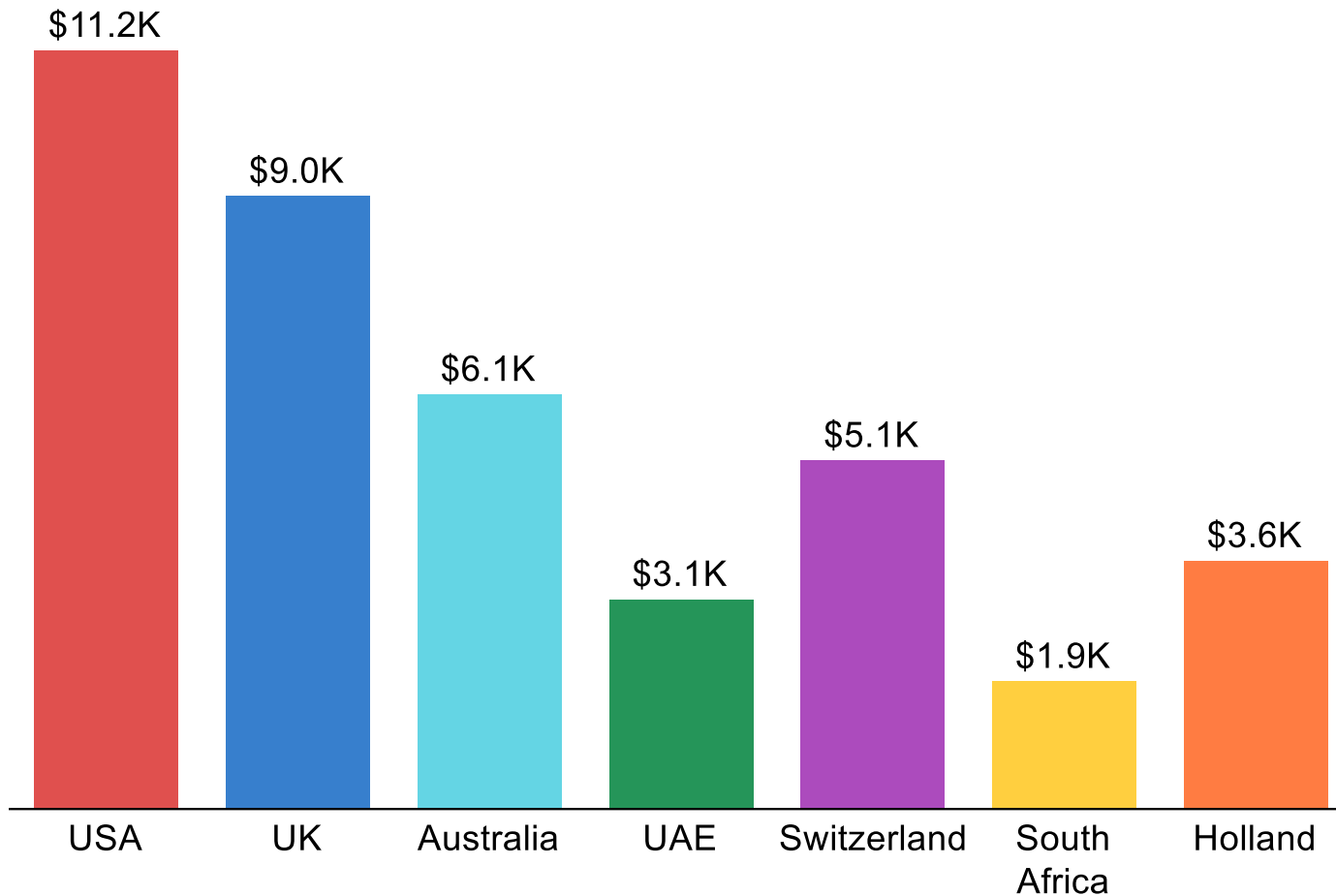
Hospital Admission Prices in 2017 *Hip Replacement*





Labor/Delivery Inpatient Costs

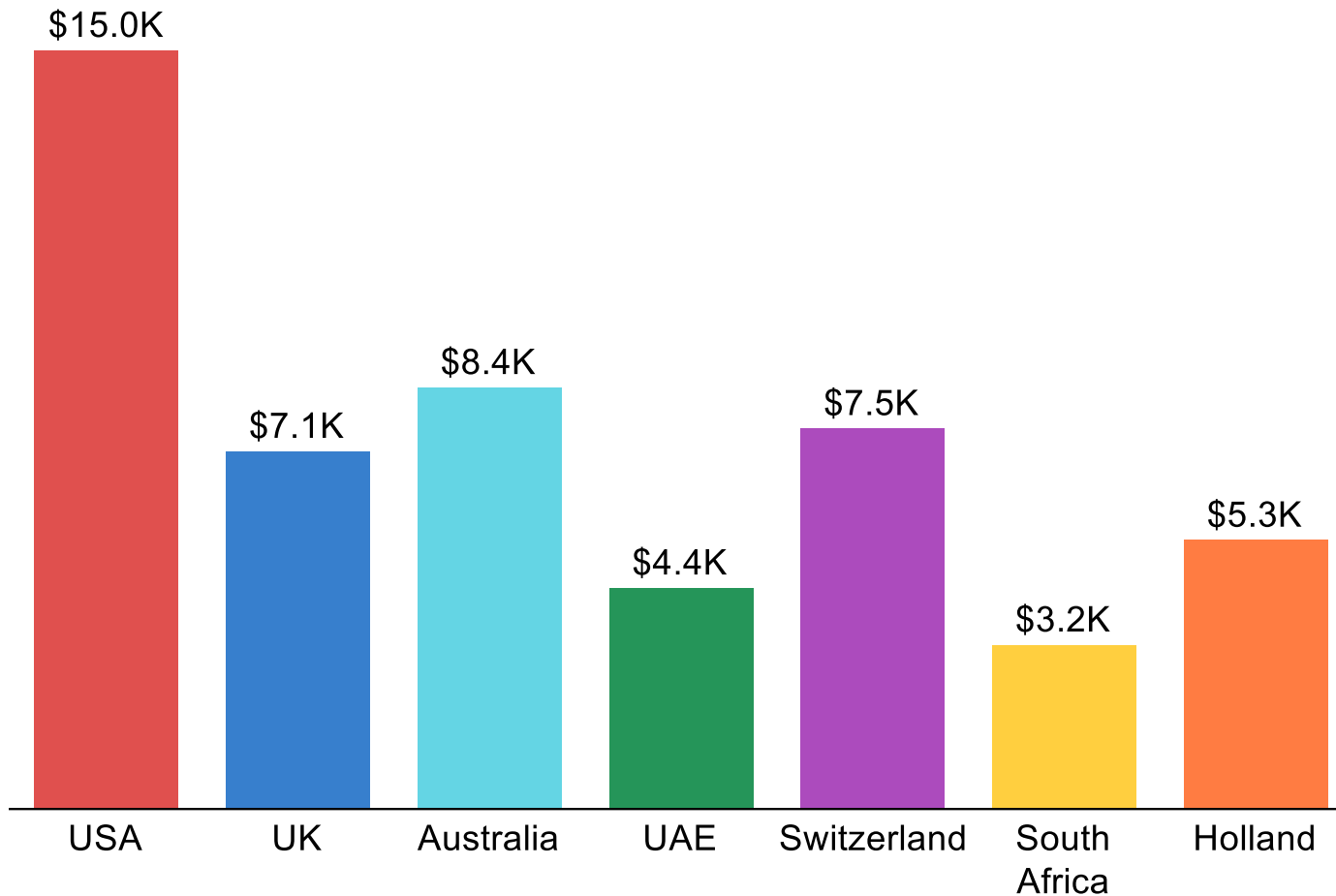
Hospital Admission Prices in 2017 *Normal Delivery*





Labor/Delivery Inpatient Costs

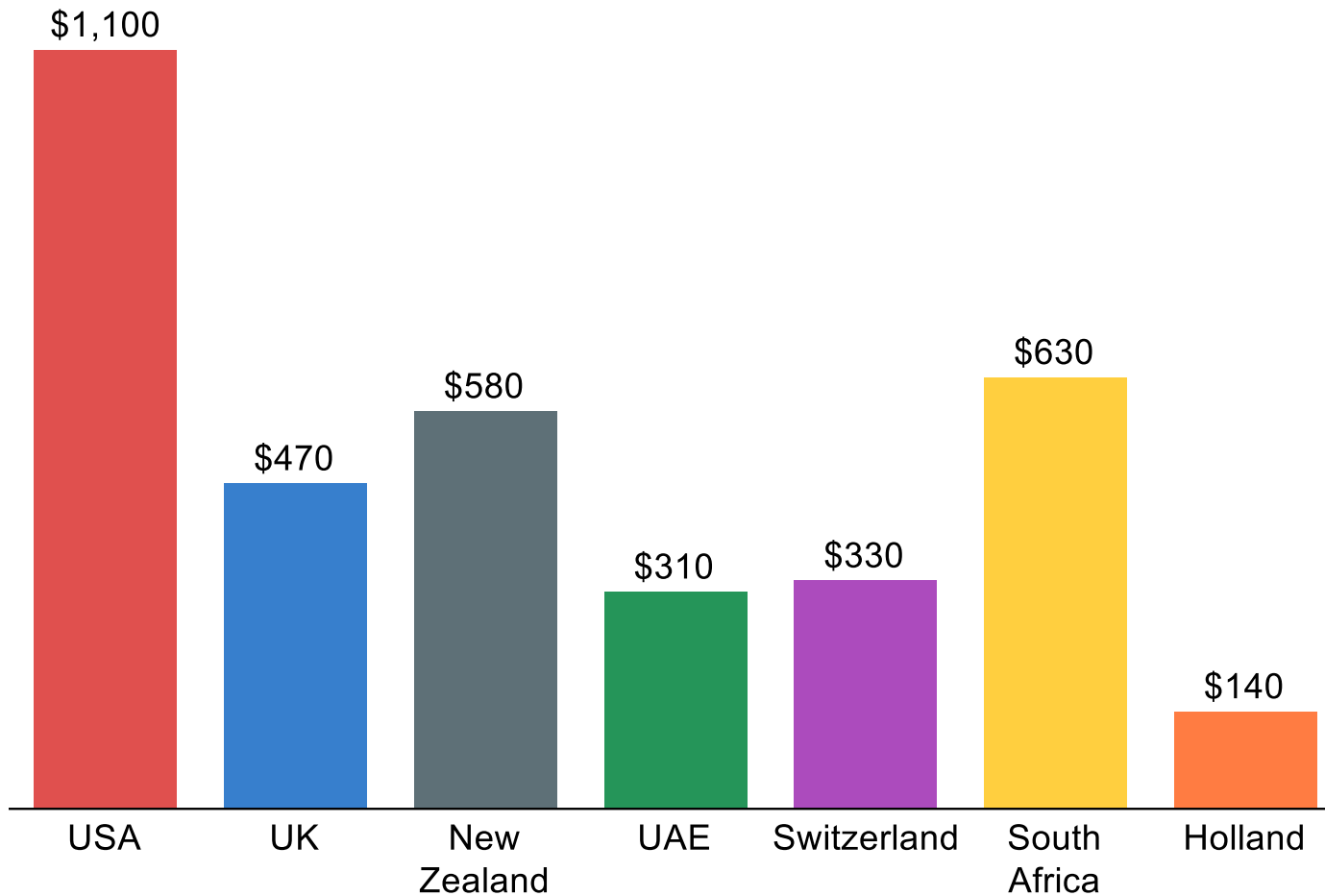
Hospital Admission Prices in 2017 *C-Section*





Imaging Procedures Costs

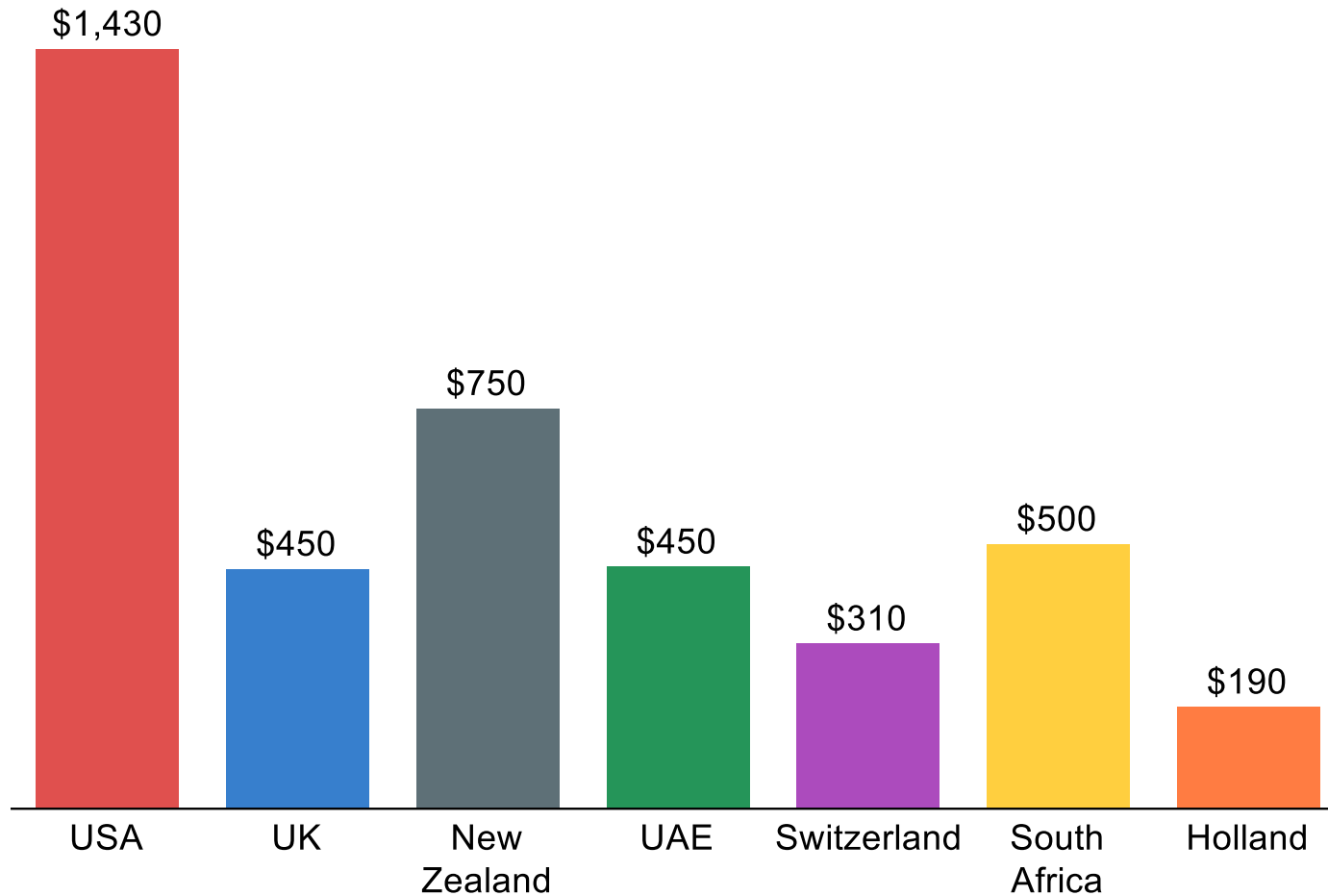
Physician/Outpatient Prices in 2017 *CT Scan Abdomen*





Imaging Procedures Costs

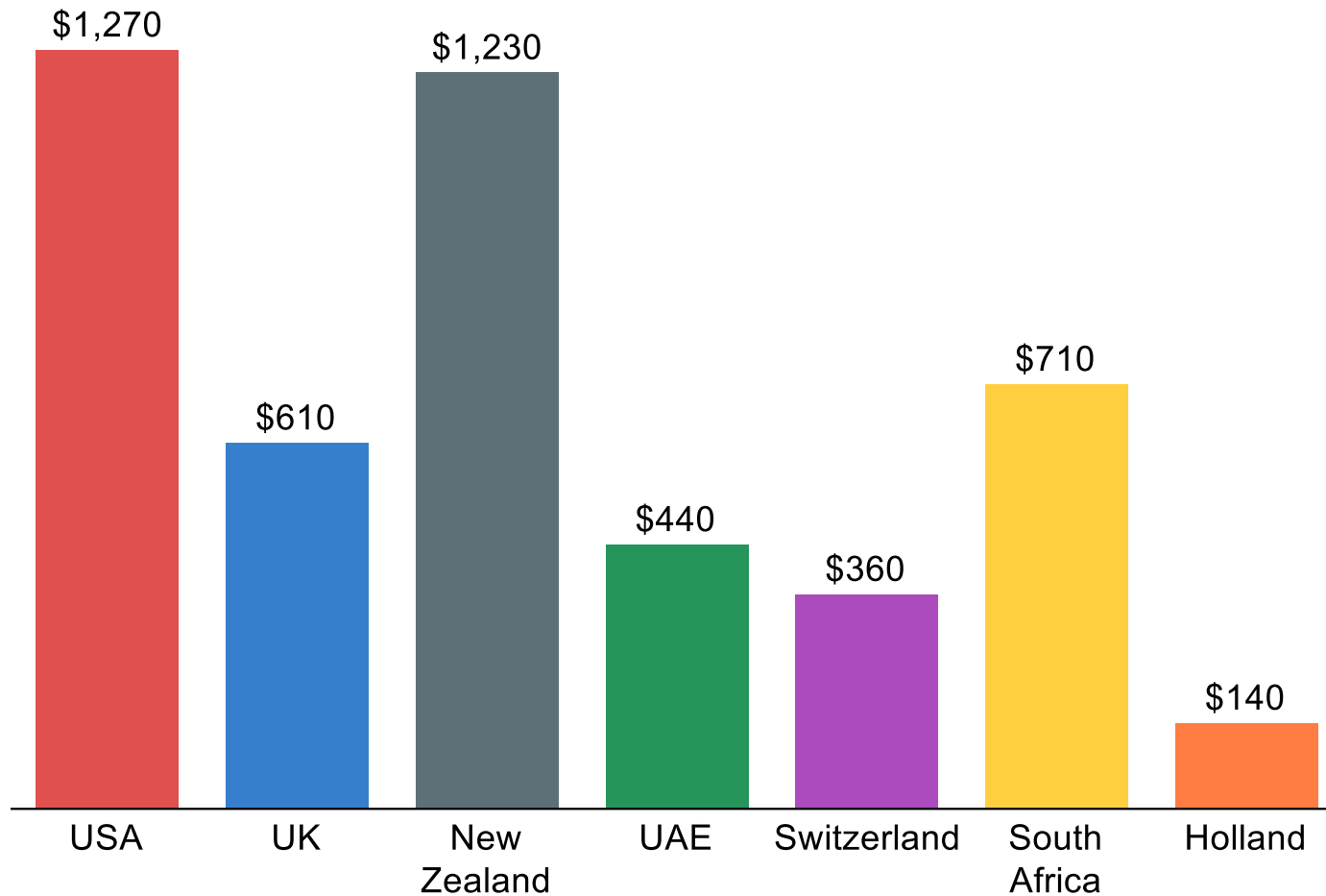
Physician/Outpatient Prices in 2017 *MRI Scan*





Imaging Procedure Costs

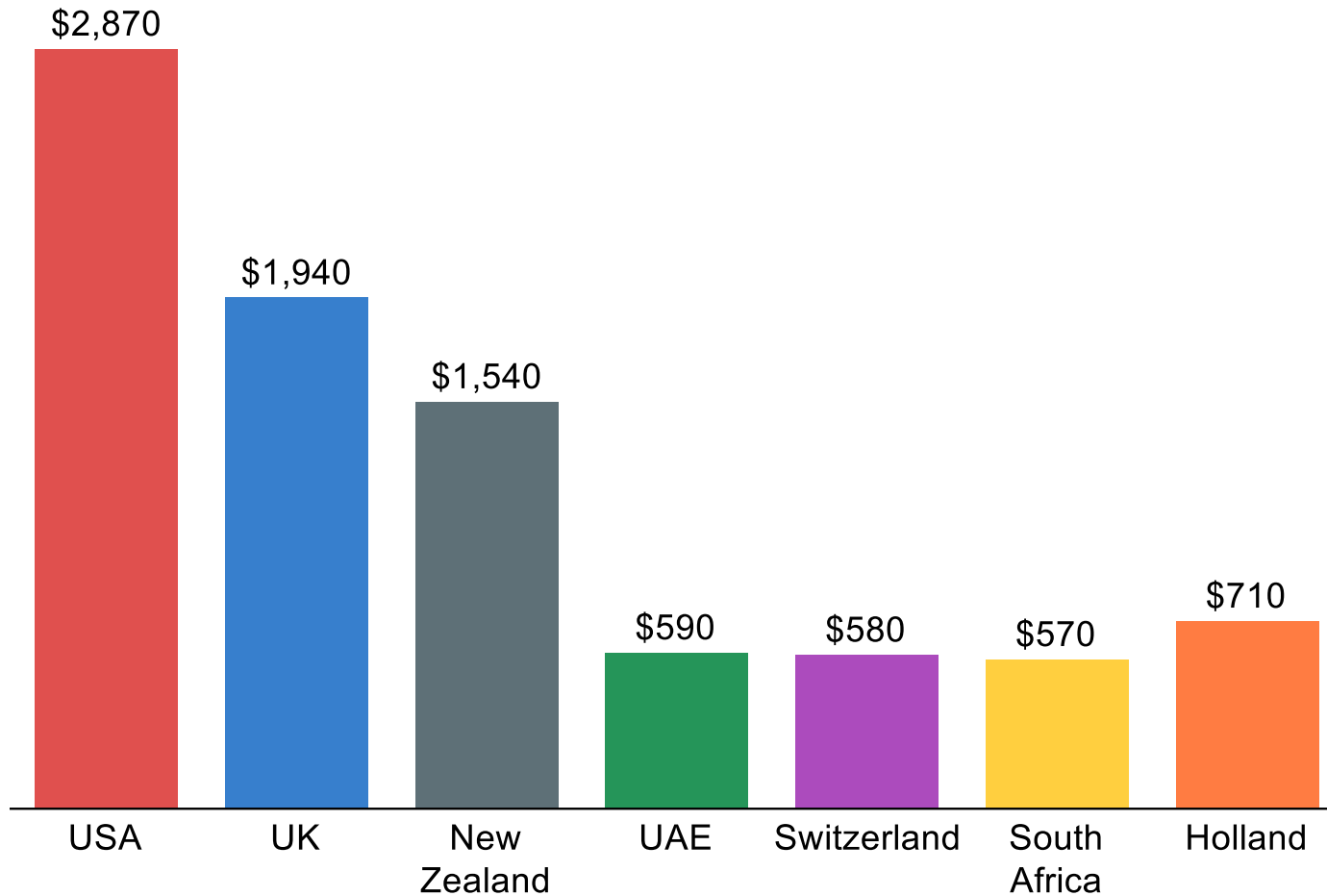
Physician/Outpatient Prices in 2017 *Angiogram*





Outpatient Procedure Costs

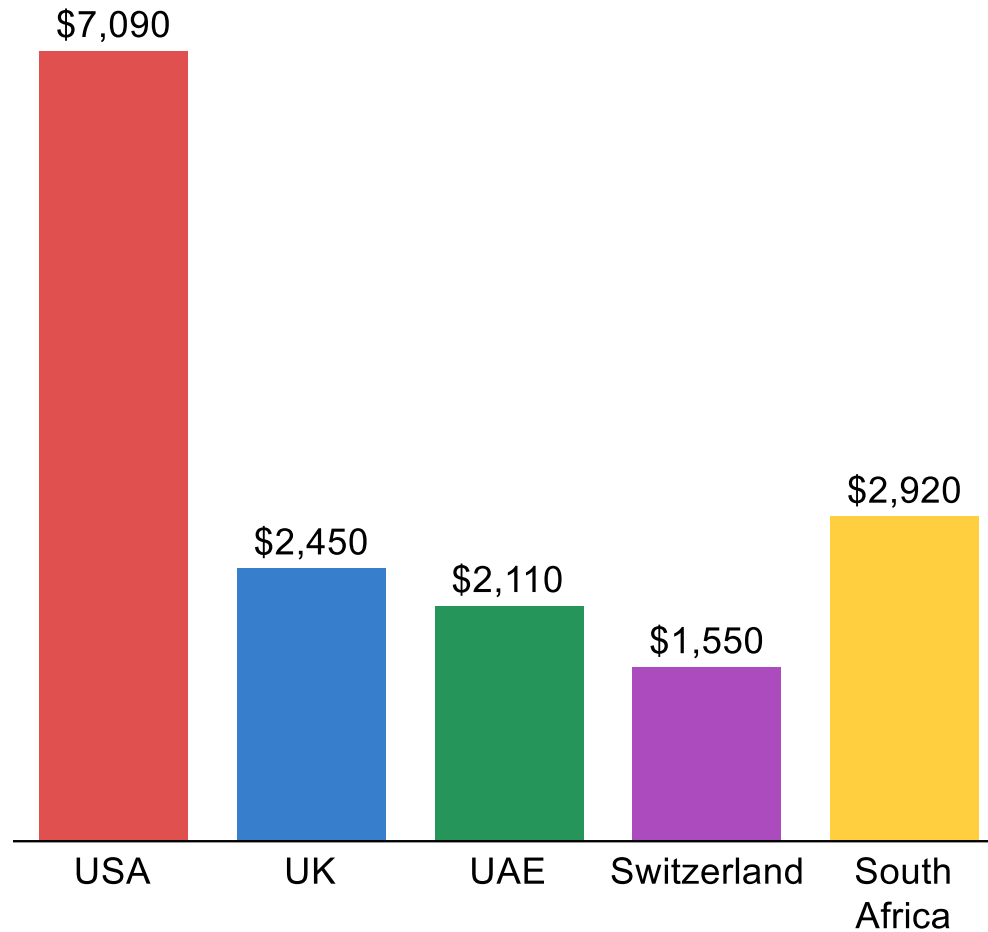
Physician/Outpatient Prices in 2017 *Colonscopy*





Outpatient Procedures Costs

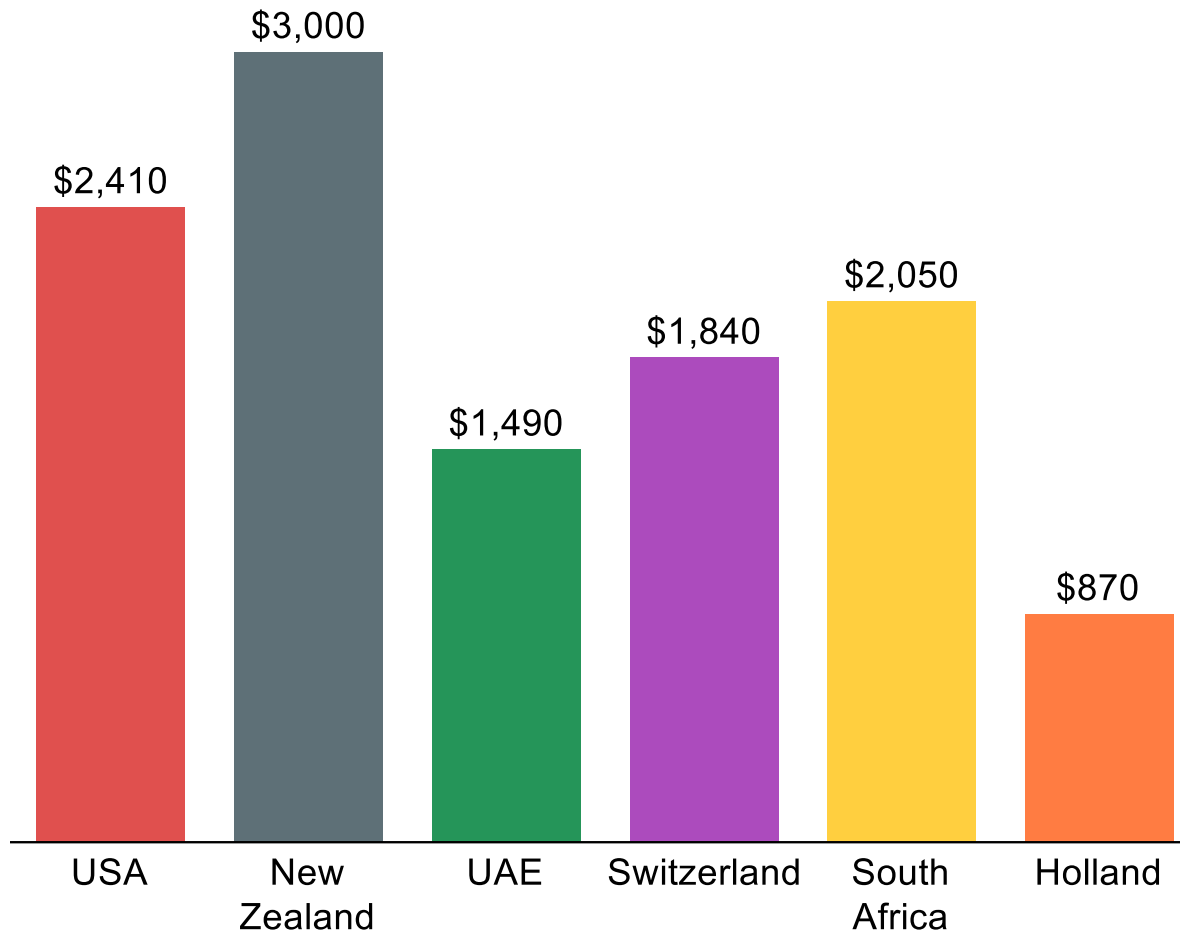
Physician/Outpatient Prices in 2017 *Cardiac Catheterization*





Outpatient Procedure Costs

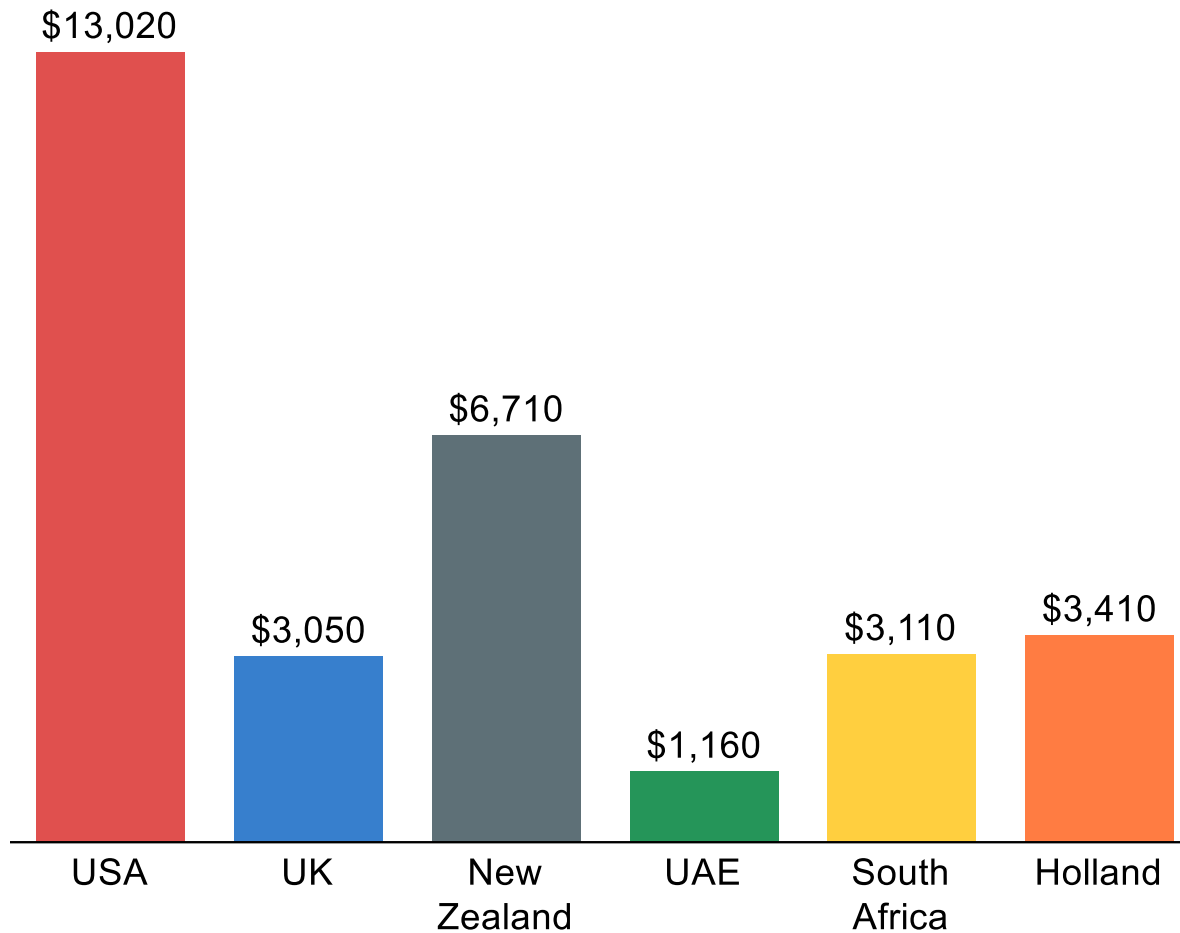
Physician/Outpatient Prices in 2017 *Cataract Surgery (single visit)*





Outpatient Procedure Costs

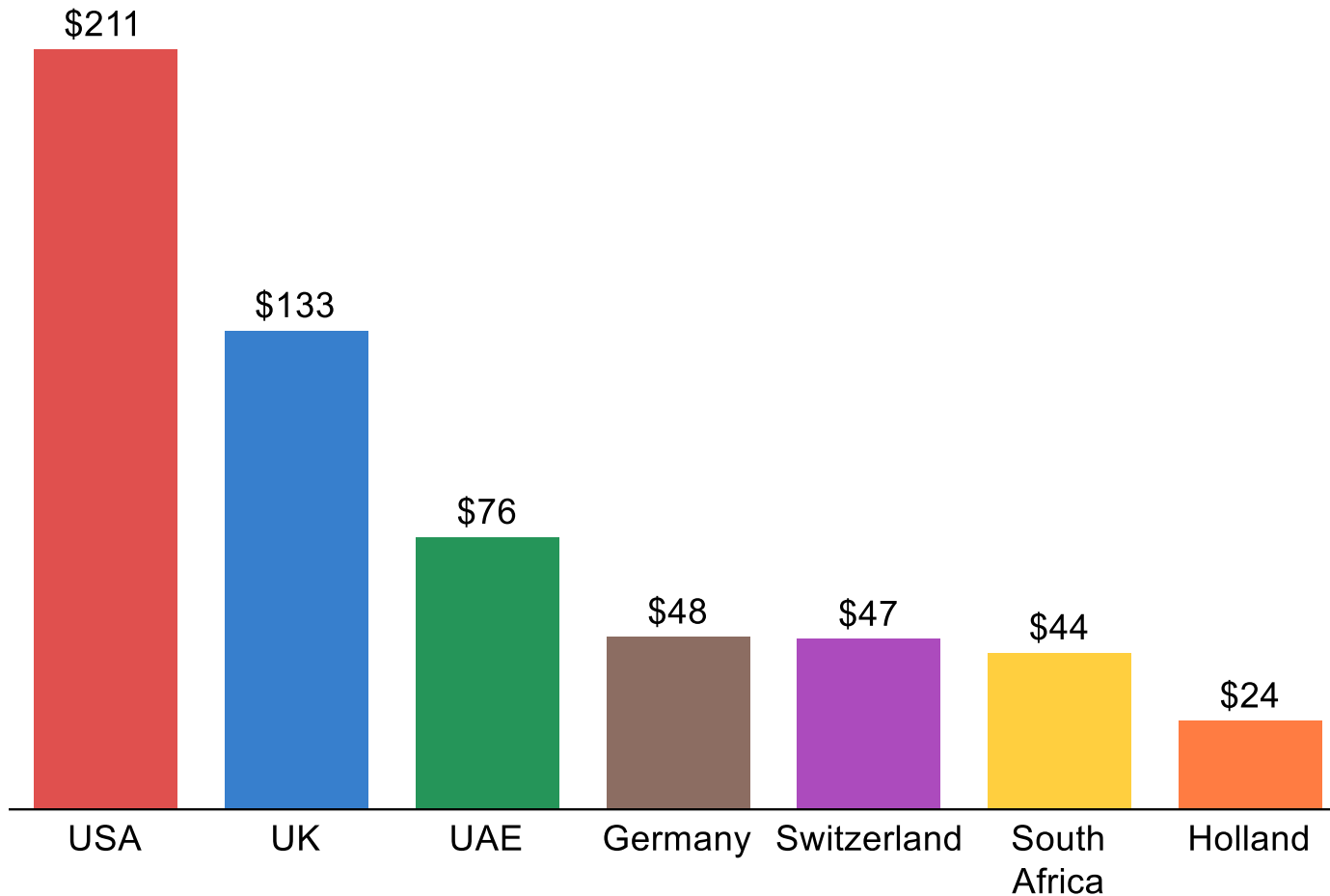
Physician/Outpatient Prices in 2017 *Outpatient Appendectomy*





Administered Drug Costs

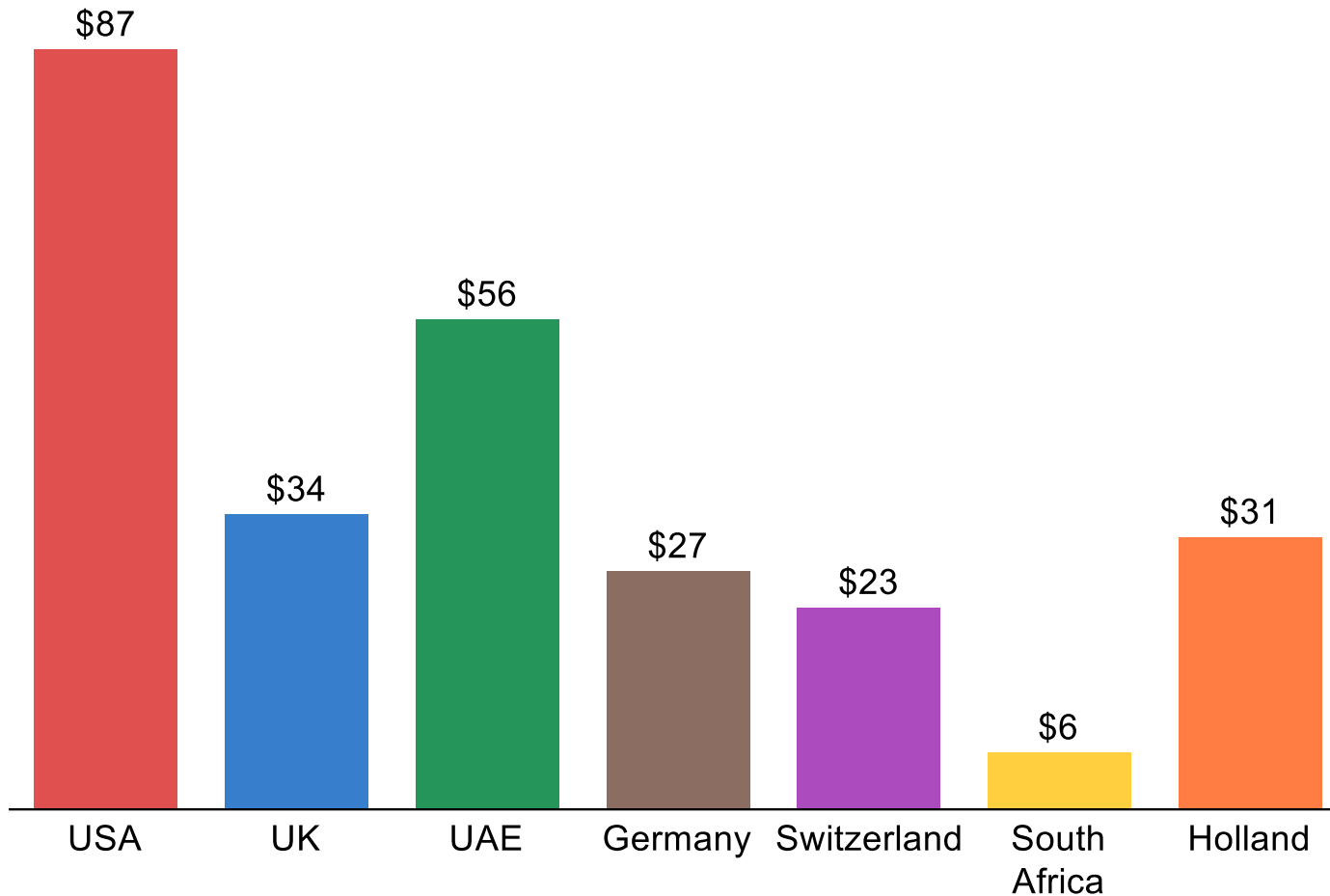
Administered Drug Prices in 2017 *Herceptin (Trastuzumab)*





Administered Drug Costs

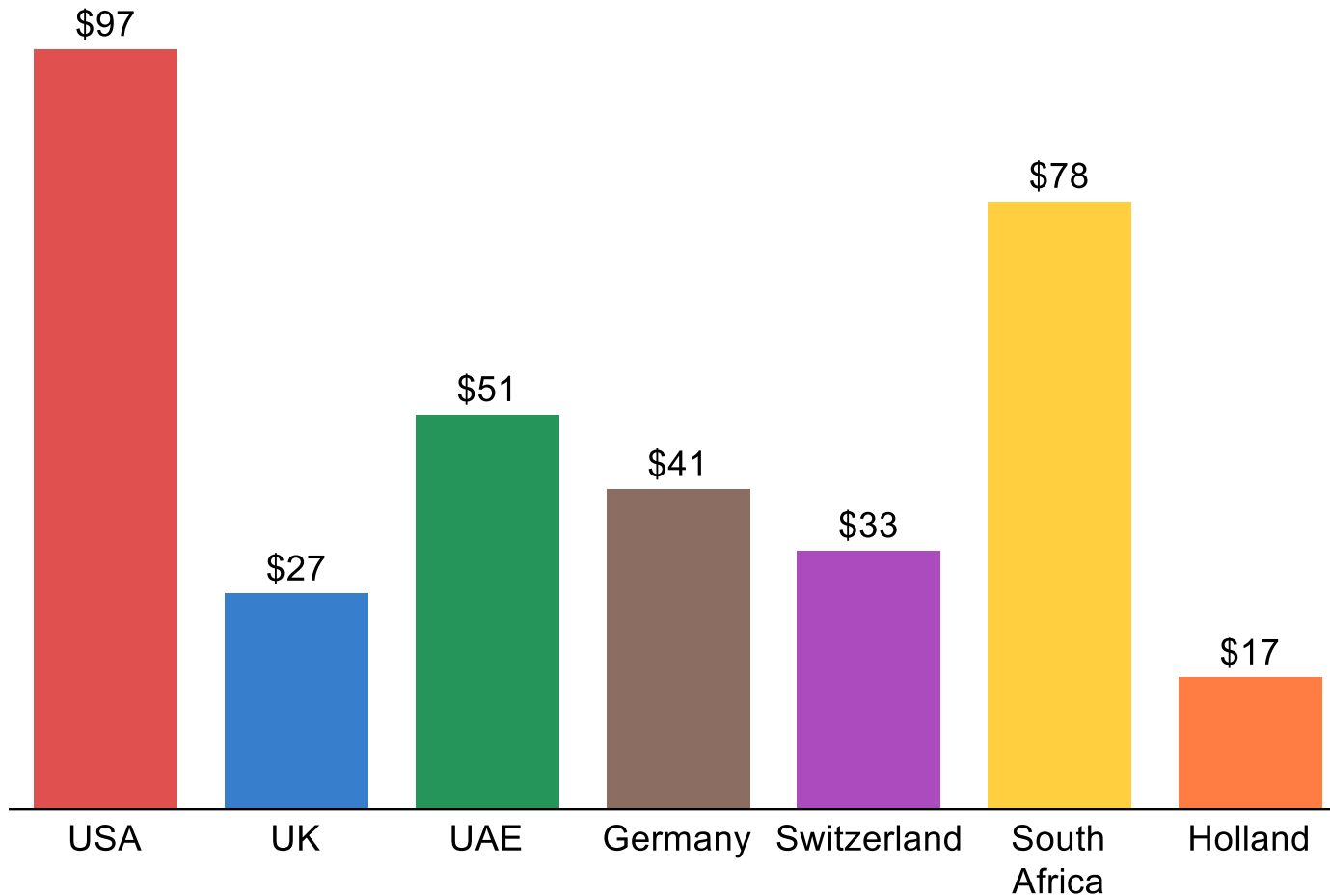
Administered Drug Prices in 2017 *Keytruda (Pembrolizumab)*





Administered Drug Costs

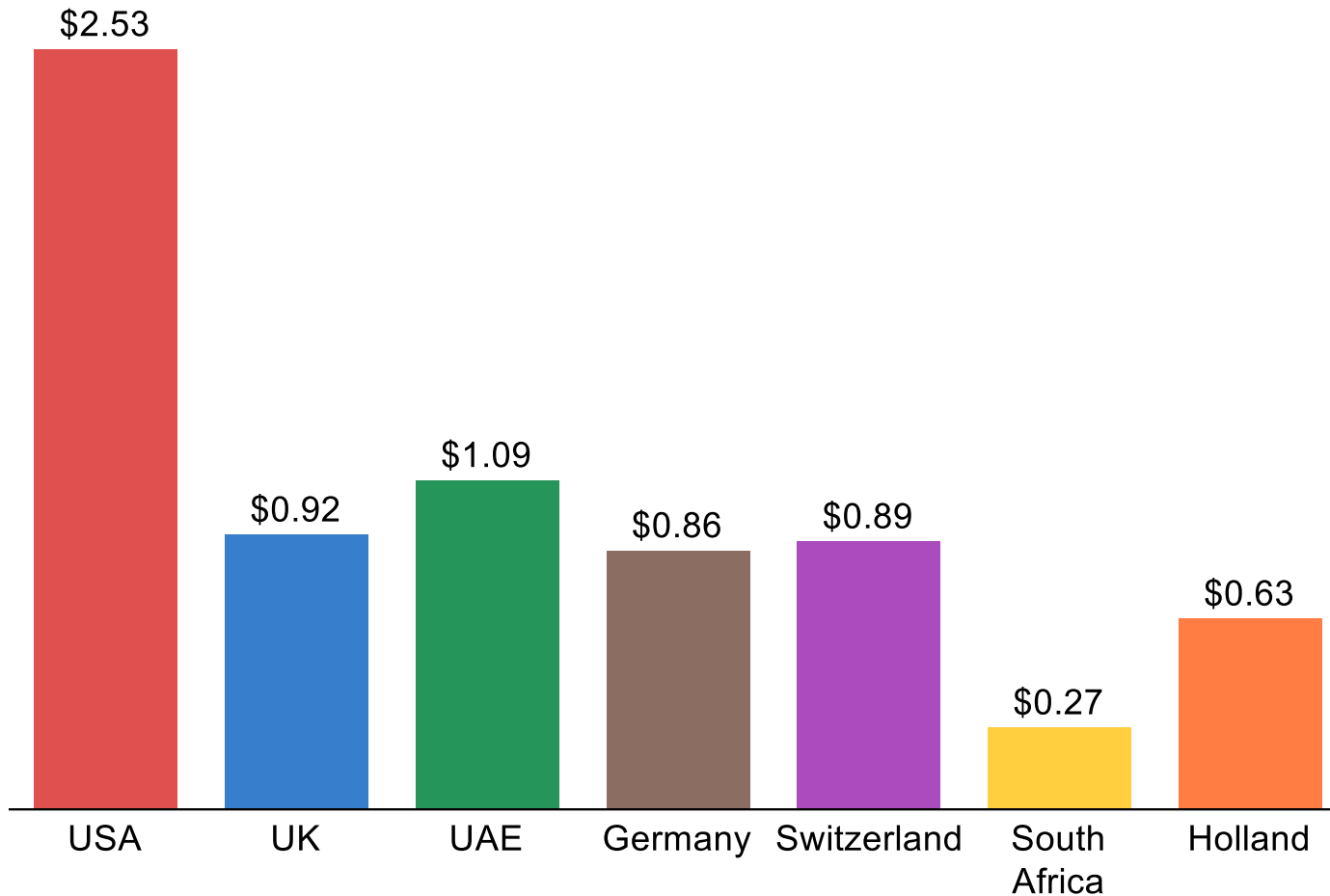
Administered Drug Prices in 2017 *Immune globulin injection*





Administered Drug Costs

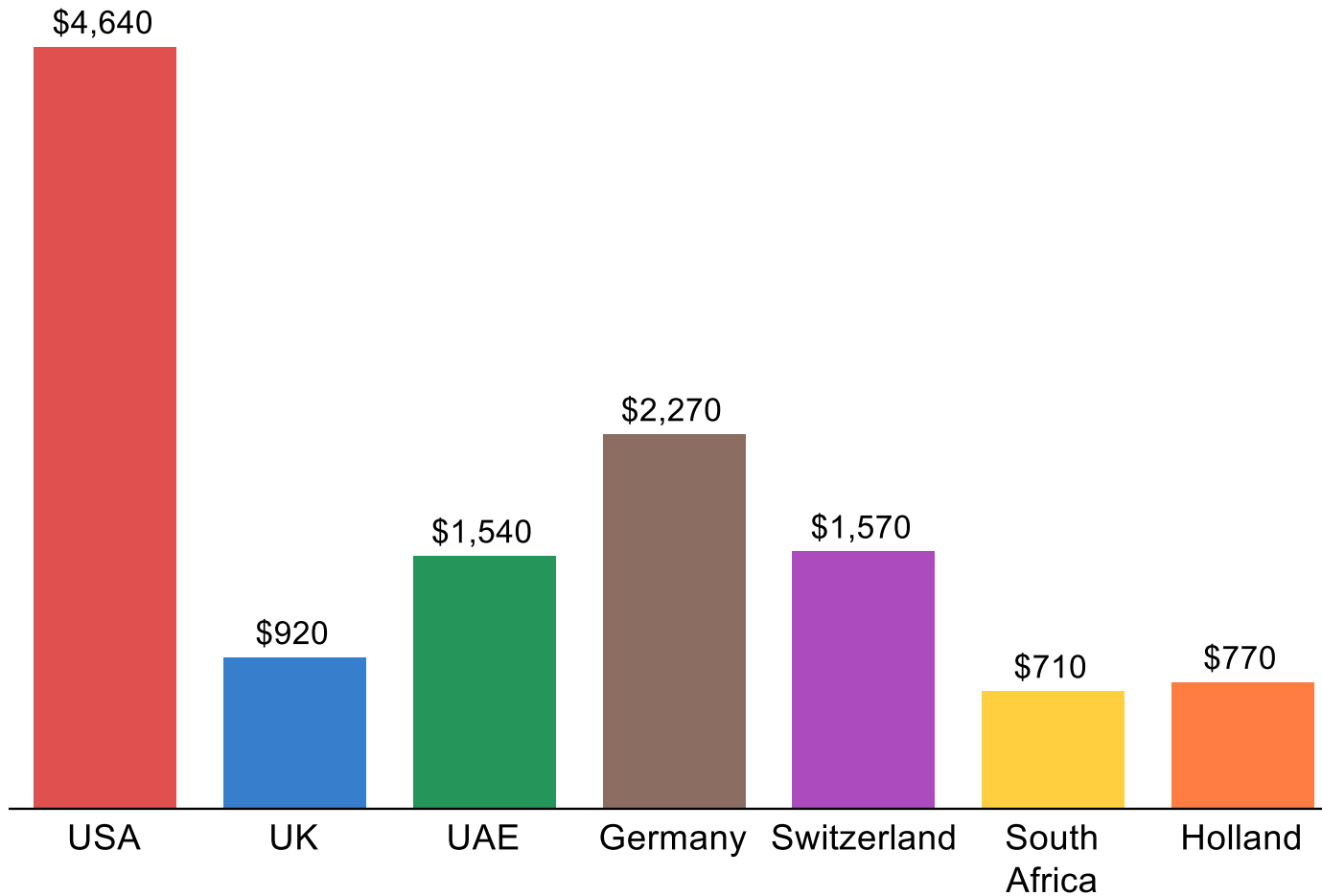
Administered Drug Prices in 2017 *Factor VIII*





Prescription Drug Costs

Prescription Drug Prices (2) in 2017 *Enbrel (Etanercept) - 4 syringes, 1ml, 50mg/ml*



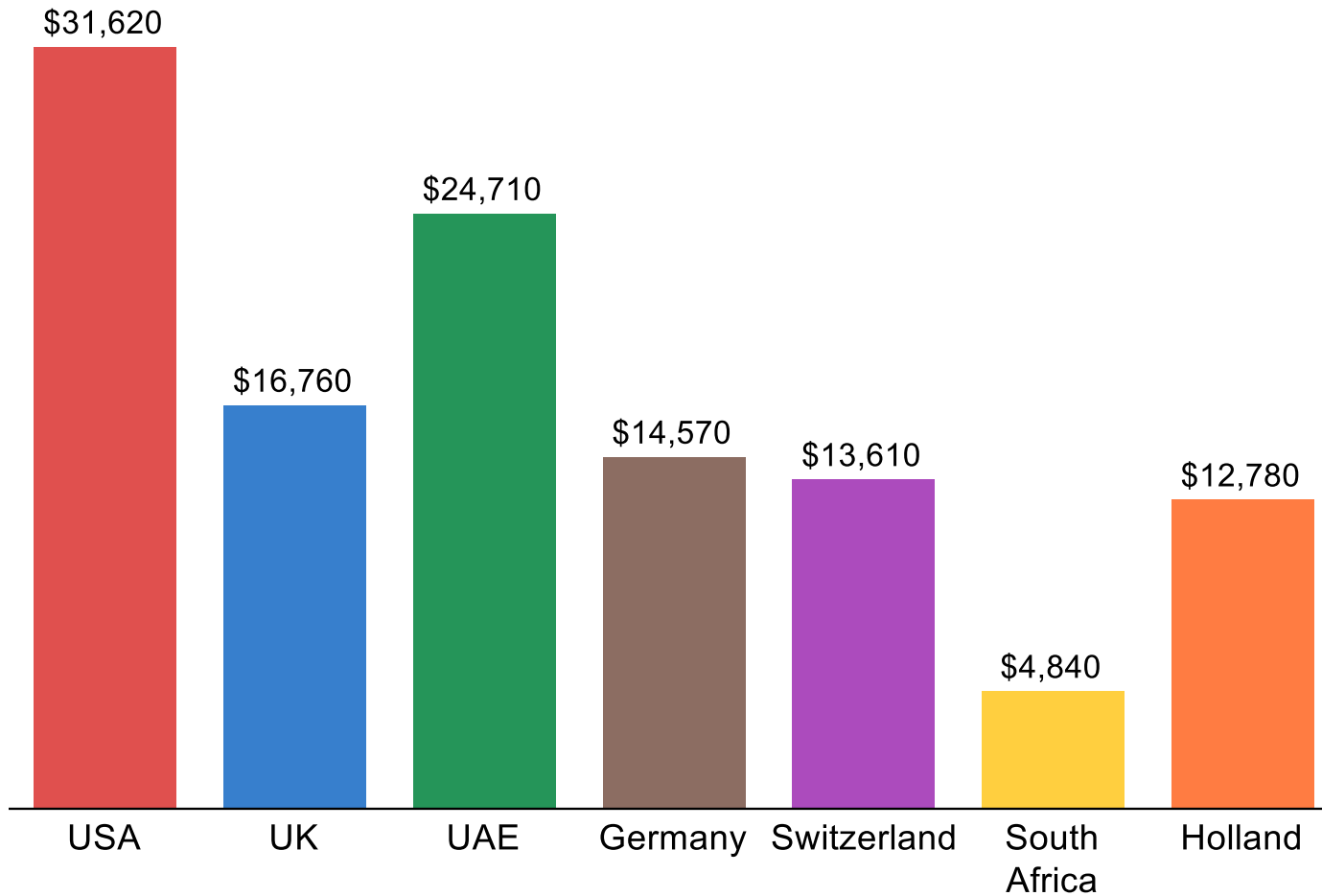
Note: USA prescription drug prices are average point-of-sale price, which reflects discounts from the wholesale price, but not manufacturer rebates.



Prescription Drug Costs

Prescription Drug Prices (2) in 2017

Harvoni (Ledipasvir/Sofosbuvir) - 28 tablets, 90mg/400mg

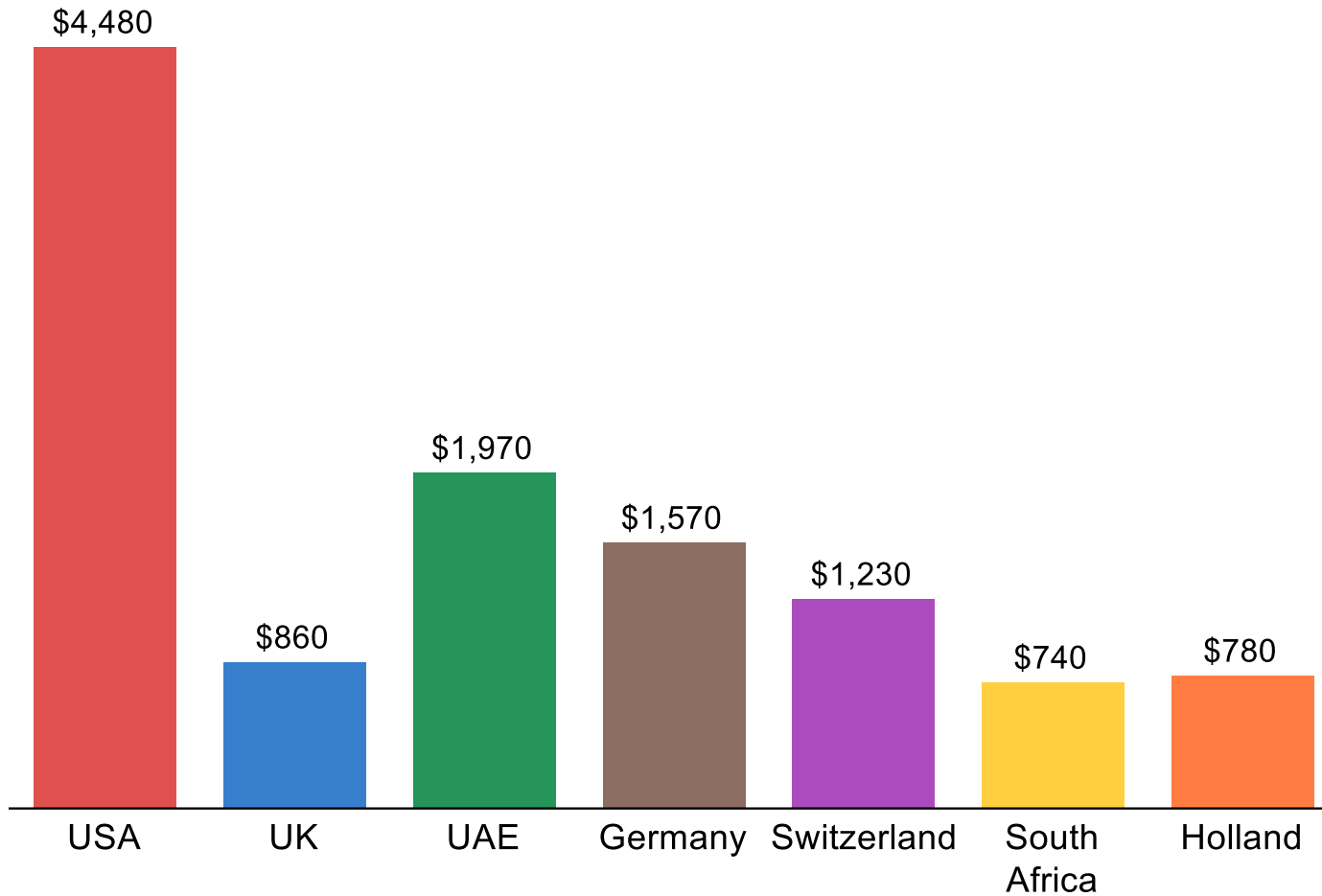


Note: USA prescription drug prices are average point-of-sale price, which reflects discounts from the wholesale price, but not manufacturer rebates.



Prescription Drug Costs

Prescription Drug Prices (2) in 2017 *Humira Pen (Adalimumab) - 2 kits, 40mg*

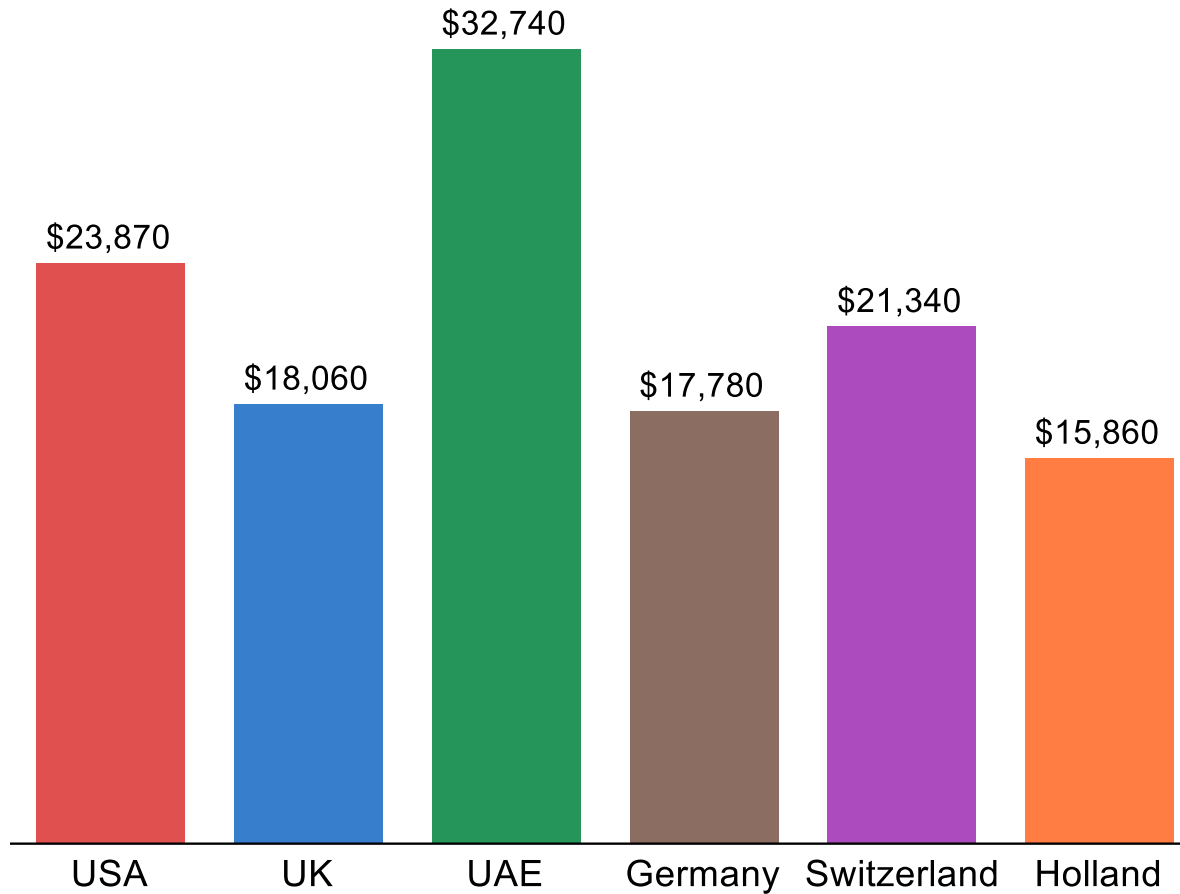


Note: USA prescription drug prices are average point-of-sale price, which reflects discounts from the wholesale price, but not manufacturer rebates.



Prescription Drug Costs

Prescription Drug Prices (2) in 2017 *Kalydeco (Ivacaftor) - 56 tablets, 150mg*

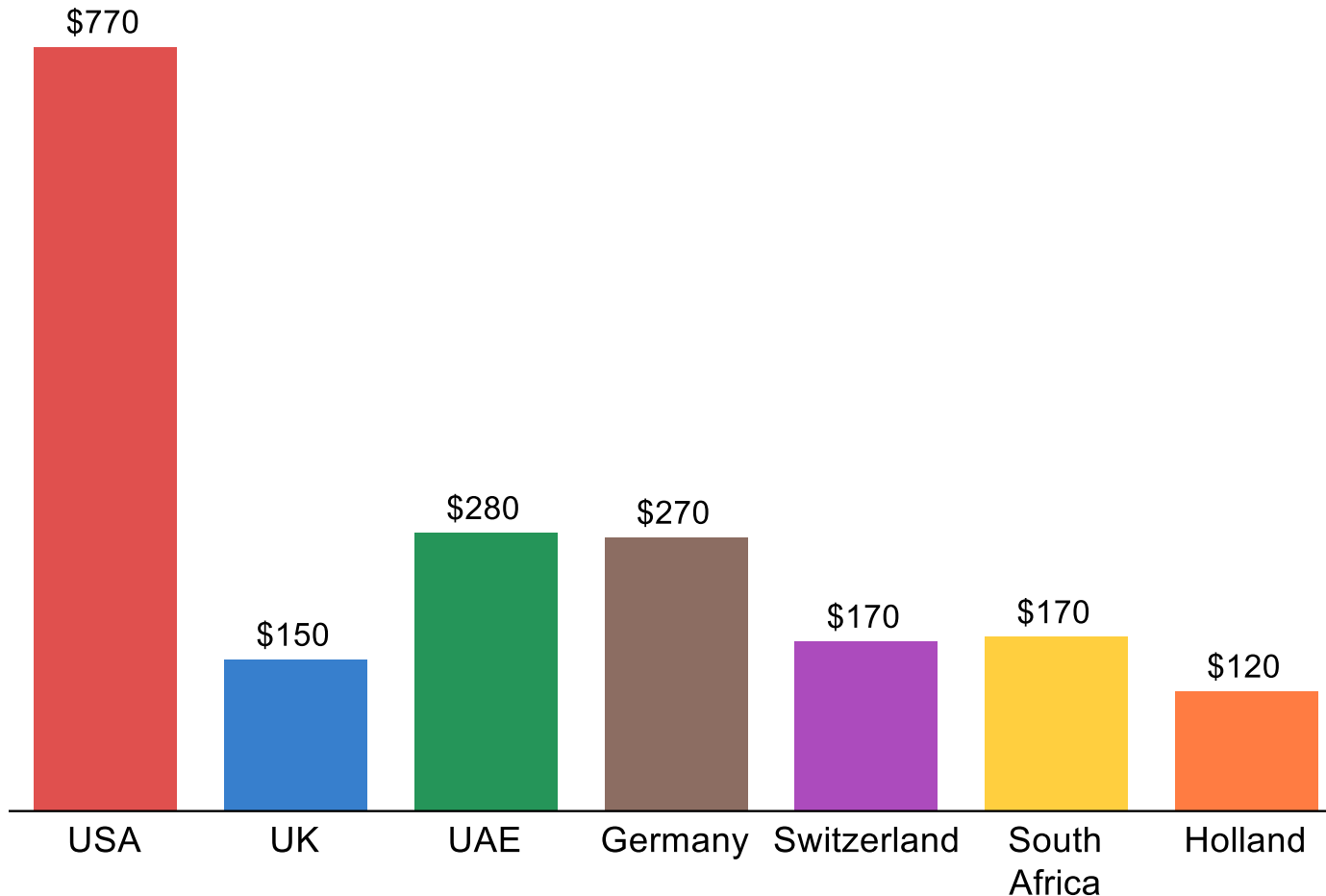




Prescription Drug Costs

Prescription Drug Prices (2) in 2017

Victoza 3-Pak (Liraglutide) - 3 syringes, 3ml, 6mg/ml

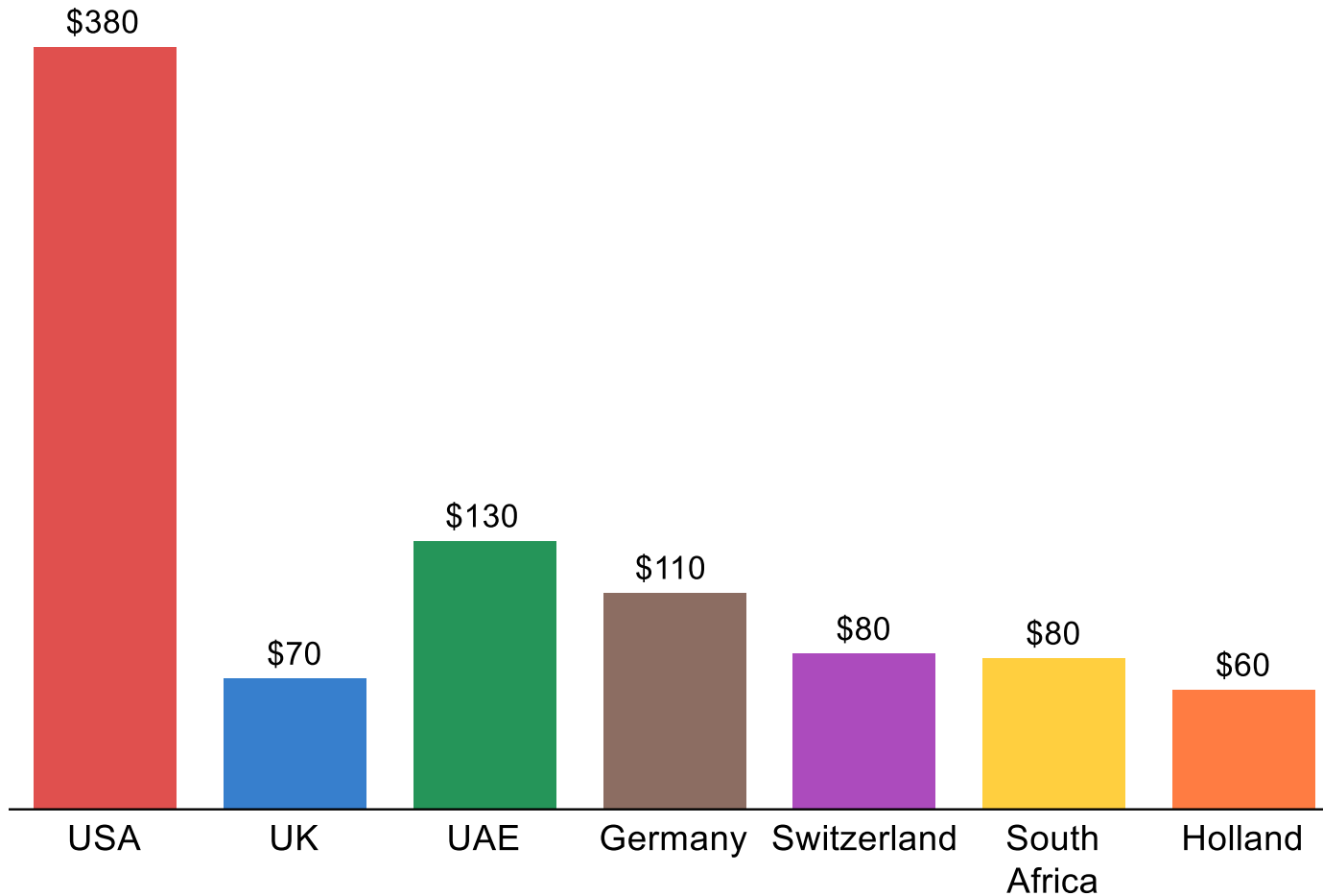


Note: USA prescription drug prices are average point-of-sale price, which reflects discounts from the wholesale price, but not manufacturer rebates.



Prescription Drug Costs

Prescription Drug Prices (2) in 2017 *Xarelto (Rivaroxaban) - 30 tablets, 20mg*

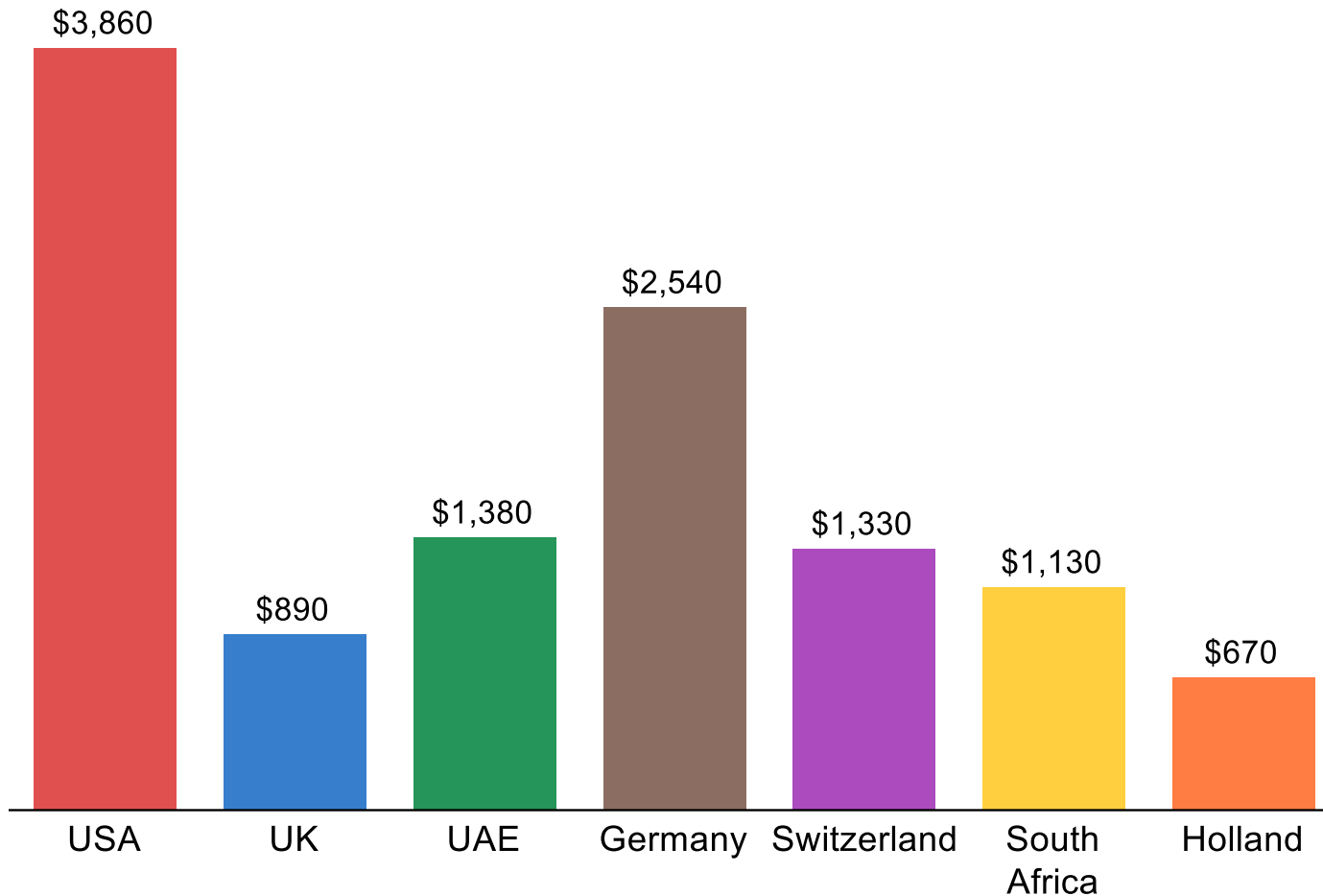


Note: USA prescription drug prices are average point-of-sale price, which reflects discounts from the wholesale price, but not manufacturer rebates.



Prescription Drug Costs

Prescription Drug Prices (2) in 2017 *Xeljanz (Tofacitinib Citrate) - 60 tablets, 5mg*



Note: USA prescription drug prices are average point-of-sale price, which reflects discounts from the wholesale price, but not manufacturer rebates.



INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION
OF HEALTH PLANS

Methods Note

This year's survey has been conducted in much the same way as previous years' surveys. Prices for each country were submitted by participating federation member plans, and are drawn from public or commercial sectors as follows:

- Prices for the United States were estimated by the Health Care Cost Institute using claims data on the commercially insured under age 65 who obtain health insurance through their employer.
- Prices for Australia, Germany, Holland, New Zealand, South Africa, Switzerland, the UAE and the UK are derived from unpublished local industry sources, collected and collated by the iFHP.
- USA prescription drug prices are average point-of-sale price, which reflects discounts from the wholesale price, but not manufacturer rebates.
- Drug prices for the UK were derived from the 2019 British National Formulary, which form the basis for both public and private drug prices
- All prices are based on 2017 data, converted at prevailing 2017 exchange rates to US dollars

Comparisons across different countries are complicated by differences in sectors, fee schedules, and systems. In addition, a single plan's prices may not be representative of prices paid by other plans in that market.